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Unit 11 Study Guide:

The Judicial System

SOL: CE.10

1. What document organizes and setups the jurisdiction of the U.S. courts?

2. Which U.S. court has original jurisdiction over federal crimes?

3. The U.S. Court of Appeals hears appeals from what U.S. court?

4. What court is the highest court in the U.S. and the final court of appeal?

5. Which U.S. court can use a jury to determine guilt?

6. Which federal court has appellate and limited original jurisdiction?

7. What word means the right of a court to hear a case and make a decision?

8. What document organizes and setups the jurisdiction of the Virginia courts?

9. Who can issue search warrant, subpoena, arrest warrant, summons, and set bail?

10. Which VA court has original jurisdiction over civil cases involving large dollar amounts?

11. Which VA court has jurisdiction over small dollar civil cases and misdemeanors?

12. Which VA court has original jurisdiction over felony criminal cases?

13. What VA court hears cases involving minors and family matters?

14. What court hears appeals from Circuit Court?

15. What is the only court in Virginia that can use a jury?

16. What is the final court of appeal in Virginia?

17. What are the two main types of court cases?

18. What type of case settles disagreements between two parties?

19. What type of crimes are most speeding tickets and parking violations?

20. What is the name for serious crimes like murder and armed robbery?

21. What is the plaintiff seeking in a civil case?

22. What are civil cases used to resolve?

23. In a civil case what can the plaintiff or defendant do if they do not like the verdict?

24. What must the police have before they arrest someone in a criminal case?

25. After someone is arrested what are the two options the magistrate has for the accused?

26. When is probable cause reviewed, an attorney appointed if needed, and a plea entered?

27. Put these in the correct order: Bail/Jail, Trial, Plea, Arrest, Verdict?

28. What can the defendant do in a criminal case if they are found guilty?

29. What's the name of the power of the courts to determine if a law is constitutional?

30. What court case established judicial review?

31. What does *Marbury v. Madison* say is the supreme law of the land?

32. What two documents do state laws have to conform and align with?

33. Juveniles who commit serious crimes can be tried as an….

34. (T/F) Judges have more latitude and options when handling juvenile cases.

35. Most juvenile cases are heard by what court?

36. (T/F) Judges in JDR are more concerned with punishing minors than helping them.

37. What is the right to be treated fairly by the government called?

38. What amendment says the national government must treat you fairly and follow its laws?

39. What amendment says the state governments must treat you fairly and follow their laws?

40. The Supreme Court says due process applies to the Constitution and the…