

Chapter 25 Test

Key Terms

From the box below, choose the term that matches each definition. Write the letter of the answer in the space provided.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| a. peacekeepers | c. sovereignty | e. balance of power | g. colony |
| b. Cold War | d. communism | f. nationalism | h. standard of living |

- _____ 1. a form of government in which the central government owns and controls a nation's economic resources
- _____ 2. a territory ruled by a more powerful nation
- _____ 3. threat that one superpower's military strength might be used against the other's
- _____ 4. military forces that help settle conflicts and maintain order in a region
- _____ 5. a sense of pride in shared history and loyalty to a nation
- _____ 6. the conflict between the United States and the Soviet Union after World War II
- _____ 7. the power to make and carry out laws within a country's borders
- _____ 8. the number and kinds of goods and services people can have within a nation

Main Ideas

Write the letter of the correct answer in the space provided.

- _____ 9. How was international conflict managed during the Cold War?
 - a. by the United Nations
 - b. by a balance of power
 - c. by the World Court
 - d. by targeted nuclear attacks
- _____ 10. Which is *not* a characteristic of developed nations?
 - a. Most people live towns and cities.
 - b. Most citizens have service jobs.
 - c. They are colonies.
 - d. They are heavily industrialized.
- _____ 11. Many children in developing nations do *not* go to school because
 - a. there are not enough schools.
 - b. there are too many factories.
 - c. their parents did not go to school.
 - d. they do not need an education.

- ____ 12. How might racial or ethnic conflict develop within or between nations?
 - a. if nations want a détente
 - b. if there is a history of hatred
 - c. over economic disputes
 - d. if two nations form an alliance

- ____ 13. Why did some nations stop trade with South Africa in the 1980s?
 - a. to end the Cold War
 - b. to promote apartheid
 - c. to force an end to apartheid
 - d. to discourage free elections

Critical Thinking

Answer each of the following questions in the space provided. Write your answers in complete sentences.

14. **Contrast** Describe and contrast developed and developing nations.

15. **Predict** As technology continues to connect more and more people around the world, how do you think this will affect developing nations?
