

## Chapter 3 Test

### Key Terms

Match each term in the left column with the correct definition in the right column. Then write the letter of the definition in the space provided.

- |                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| _____ 1. social roles    | a. citizen of one country living in another country                                   |
| _____ 2. naturalized     | b. decides whether the accused is innocent or guilty                                  |
| _____ 3. rule of law     | c. people chosen to act for fellow citizens in government                             |
| _____ 4. common good     | d. well-being of all members of society   |
| _____ 5. alien           | e. people with information that may determine guilt or innocence of a person on trial |
| _____ 6. candidate       | f. going through the process of becoming a citizen                                    |
| _____ 7. citizen         | g. roles played in real life  |
| _____ 8. jury of peers   | h. concept of government of laws  |
| _____ 9. representatives | i. person running for office  |
| _____ 10. witnesses      | j. a person with certain rights and duties under a government                         |

### Main Ideas

Write the letter of the correct answer in the space provided.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. You are legally an American citizen if you were
- under age 18 when your parents were naturalized.
  - naturalized.
  - born in the United States or its territories.
  - any of the above
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. Citizens have the power to
- disobey traffic laws without punishment.
  - refuse to pay taxes to local, state, and federal governments.
  - decide what government will and will not do.
  - make agreements with other countries.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. Which of the following is *not* one of our rights as citizens?
- paying taxes
  - practicing any religion
  - holding elected office
  - having a fair trial

- \_\_\_\_ 14. Obeying laws and defending the nation are examples of
  - a. rights.
  - b. responsibilities.
  - c. duties.
  - d. needs.
- \_\_\_\_ 15. In most criminal trials, the final decision about innocence or guilt is made by
  - a. a lawyer.
  - b. a judge.
  - c. a jury of peers.
  - d. a police officer.
- \_\_\_\_ 16. All of the following are responsibilities of citizenship, *except*
  - a. speaking at government meetings.
  - b. being protected by our government.
  - c. voting for government representatives.
  - d. holding government office.
- \_\_\_\_ 17. People do *not* play the role of citizen by
  - a. shopping for goods.
  - b. running for office.
  - c. volunteering in the community.
  - d. keeping informed.

**Critical Thinking**

Answer each of the following questions in the space provided. Write your answers in complete sentences.

18. **Contrast** How do naturalized citizens of the United States differ from those who are citizens by birth?

---

---

---

19. **Identify Cause and Effect** What happens when citizens do not perform their duties?

---

---

---

20. **Synthesize Information** Describe a situation in which two or more of your social roles overlap.

---

---

---